

Дисциплина: ОУД.03 Иностранный язык

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Специальность: Механизация

Курс 1, группа 11М

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Урок № 75-76

*Изучите тему урока, выполните задания и перевод и вышлите готовые задания на электронную почту или в социальные сети «ВКОНТАКТЕ», в What's Up или в Viber преподавателя.*

Тема: Подготовка к дифференцированному зачету. Повторить грамматические темы: Употребление предлогов места, направления, времени. Спряжение глаголов в Present Simple Tense. Повторить правила образования отрицательной и вопросительной формы. Выполнить упражнения. Д/З Перевести 1 часть текста «POLLUTION SOLUTIONS ».

Упр. 1. Вставьте правильный предлог

1. Our friends saw nobody \_\_\_\_\_ the cinema.
2. Your son dropped his ball \_\_\_\_\_ the river.
3. What did your teacher write \_\_\_\_\_ the blackboard?
4. Our pupils had the last test \_\_\_\_\_ Wednesday.
5. Their boss will be busy \_\_\_\_\_ 16.00 \_\_\_\_\_ 19.00.
6. My book is \_\_\_\_\_ the table \_\_\_\_\_ my room.
7. Our children will see many interesting animals \_\_\_\_\_ the Zoo
8. Mary doesn't want to sit \_\_\_\_\_ this chair.
9. Jennifer comes here \_\_\_\_\_ the eighth of December.
10. That building is situated \_\_\_\_\_ a pharmacy.
11. There is someone \_\_\_\_\_ the door.
12. He put his hand \_\_\_\_\_ his pocket.
13. Jane puts newspapers and magazines \_\_\_\_\_ the box.
14. My husband likes to sleep \_\_\_\_\_ this sofa.
15. Jane's elder brother was born \_\_\_\_\_ January, 1999
16. The film is \_\_\_\_\_ the animals.
17. Our school is opened \_\_\_\_\_ Saturday.
18. We go \_\_\_\_\_ school every day.

Упр. 2. Поставьте глаголы в Present Simple

1. He \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school every morning.
2. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) bananas.
3. Ann \_\_\_\_\_ (like) Russian food.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Samara.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (work) at an office?
6. I often \_\_\_\_\_ (see) his brother but he never \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) to me.
7. Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) tennis.
8. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (have) 6 lessons on Monday.
9. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) very well.
10. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ (play) with the dog in the garden.
11. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ his brother \_\_\_\_\_ (have) two children?
13. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ (not drive) to the shop.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ (know) him well?
15. Every day Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) his room.
16. Ann \_\_\_\_\_ (play) tennis well.
17. \_\_\_\_\_ Ann and Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (help) their parents?
18. He \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to rock music.
19. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not water) the flowers every day.
20. Ann \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a long letter.

Переведите текст (1 часть)

## POLLUTION SOLUTIONS

### 1

Environmental pollution is one of the most serious problems today. People dirty the air with gases and smoke, poison the water with chemicals and other substances, damage the soil with too many fertilizers and pesticides. Nearly everybody causes environmental pollution. People pollute their surroundings in different ways.

Worldwide, air pollution problem has grown immensely. More and more factories, plants, motor vehicles add their bad breath to the air. Harmful gases also come from the materials the buildings are made of as well as the furnishing. Meanwhile, when we burn coal and oil for energy we also cause air pollution.

Air pollution has already led to great atmosphere changes, such as ozone depletion, greenhouse effect. If it is not stopped, all the smoke, fumes and exhaust will eventually change the earth's climate. Moreover air pollution can cause health problems and even death. But the battle against it is also growing. Governments

are making tougher laws against air pollution, requiring business and individuals to stop, or cut down, certain polluting activities, to install extra filters in enterprises. Scientists are trying to invent cars that pollute less. Little by little we are getting more and more energy from the sun and the wind, which is clean and renewable.

People try to reduce water pollution too. There are three main sources of water pollution: industrial wastes, sewage, agricultural chemicals and wastes.

The real threats to rivers, lakes and the oceans are factories and plants. Often companies dump chemical wastes into water and pollute it. Chemicals called puff out of coal-burning factories around the world. When the sulphates mix with clouds, acid rain falls and harms lakes, rivers and plants. Some industries discharge hot water, used to cool equipment, into a river or a lake and cause thermal pollution.

Water is also polluted by sewage, which consists of animal and human wastes and garbage when it goes untreated directly into waterways or the ocean.

## 2

Farmers spray a lot of chemicals on crops to protect them against pests. Water from rain or melted snow flows from farm land into streams and carries chemical fertilizers and pesticides. Animal wastes also may cause water pollution, particularly from feed lots with large numbers of animals. Much of their wastes runs off into nearby streams. Water used for irrigation also may be polluted by salt, agricultural pesticides, and toxic chemicals on the soil surface before it flows back into the ground.

As a result of water pollution, lakes, rivers and even whole seas have been turned into sewers. The seashores look like a mess, littered with garbage. Water pollution is threatening drinking water supplies and can spread many diseases. It prevents people from using water for many of the world's fish species are already starting to die.

People are trying to solve the problem in various ways. Companies install cleansing equipment to remove harmful chemicals before dumping the wastes into water. People are building sewage treatment plants to clean water. Governments are helping farmers find ways to protect crops without using many pesticides.

Soil pollution is the most pressing environmental problem. People ruin the beauty of the land by littering on the land. In the USA each person throws away about four pounds (1,8 kg) of trash daily. About 1/3 of this waste comes from packaging. As a result of deforestation the world has lost 200 million hectares of trees since 1972.

Pollution of soil reduces the amount of land that is available for growing food. Farmers have lost nearly 500 tons of topsoil. In addition pollution brings ugliness to our beautiful land.

But lots of cities have begun recycling projects. People are trying to ease the problem by returning garbage to the market as part of new products. Recycled newspapers, metal containers, and many other recycled products are widely used

today. Some companies have begun to use less packaging. But the most effective way to stop soil pollution is to throw away less trash.

Задание к тексту: Найдите в тексте английские эквиваленты следующим русским словосочетаниям

1. загрязнение окружающей среды;
2. выпускать в атмосферу выхлопные газы;
3. чистая, возобновляемая энергия;
4. сократить загрязнение воды;
5. сточные воды;
6. устанавливать более строгие законы;
7. устанавливать дополнительные фильтры;
8. переработка отходов;
9. термическое загрязнение;
10. причинять вред озерам, рекам, растениям;
11. запасы питьевой воды;
12. очищать от вредных элементов;
13. выбрасывать химические отходы;
14. мусор;
- оборудование. 15. неочищенные сточные воды;
16. заводы по очистке стоков;
17. охлаждать оборудование;